

**REPUBLIC OF ALBANIA**

**University of Shkodra “Luigj Gurakuqi”**

**Report on the modules within the framework of the Entral project**

The following module was offered by the academic staff of Shkodra University on June 12-142023:

• Education of Entrepreneurs for teachers of the Lower and Preschool Cycle of Preuniversity Education;

This module was offered to pre-university teachers by the professors Shkodra University, Prof. as. dr. Anila Dizdari and Dr. Brunilda Lufi in the framework of the project titled: "Entrepreneurial skills for a Modern Education in Albania, EntrAL".

The beneficiaries of this training were around 27 pre-university teachers.

The announcement of the registration for these modules was made through the social networks of the University of Shkodra as follows on Facebook:

<https://www.facebook.com/universiteti.luigj.gurakiqi/posts/pfbid0XhTvBHSjHmXfk4kfY3vgSTVKmqxp6kPRxz6KLRNcvaaWMgsscNewsx3hVuGKGPU8l>

Registration of participants was done through the following RASH link:

Primary and preschool teachers: <https://trajnime.arsimi.rash.al/MesuesRegisters/AddMesues?TrajnimId=71104>

AMU and AML teachers: <https://trajnime.arsimi.rash.al/MesuesRegisters/AddMesues?TrajnimId=71105>

The purpose of the training: The development of capacities and competences among the teachers of 9-year and secondary education with the aim of integrating entrepreneurial education into the teaching curricula of pre-university education.

**Methodology:**

The training module was developed during (3) three days through the cycle of theoretical lectures. During this training, main issues such as Presentation and organization of the module, Education for entrepreneurship, General view on entrepreneurship, Characteristics of entrepreneurship, Generation of business ideas, Development of business idea, Understanding the external environment, and the sessions were finalized with the final Test

**The main topics were**

• Understanding the concept of entrepreneurship and the importance it has in developing students' skills.

• Understand and explain the importance of entrepreneurship and its impact on the economic and social development of a country.

• Evaluation of the application of entrepreneurial learning to entrepreneurial concepts, principles and values that underlie entrepreneurial education interwoven with the curriculum of certain subjects.

• Finding ways to stimulate the creation of new ideas and opportunities by:

* Helping students to identify their needs and find solutions for the challenges they encounter.
* Stimulating creativity and creating values among students.
* Identify the skills and personal attributes needed to run an enterprise.
* Further develop the skills of critical thinking and reasoning, communication and making the right decisions.

• Form habits of entrepreneurial education, through the methods of active interaction of group work and discussions.

• Improve their work by adapting to contemporary teaching trends in educational institutions.

• Create collaborations with other actors in the framework of teaching, such as: the local community, businesses, professionals and experts, research centers, etc.

**Evaluation of the course**

From the evaluation of the questionnaire sent by the coordinator, the results are as following: all elementary cycle teachers participated that participated in the evaluation process are women, with an average age of 44.5 years old. Everyone was clear about the title of the course attended and almost everyone about the institution that offered this training course. The evaluation of the content and organization of the course was very high with an average of 4.8/5.

Also, the involvement of the participants was rated high with an average of 4.6/5. The training environment and teaching methods were also evaluated with an average of 4.8/5. Also, resources such as course materials or recommended books were rated very well with a respective average of 4.5/5 and 4.7/5 for the recommended books. Even the average evaluation of the quality of the literature and materials was high with a point of 4.6/5.

The expectations regarding the personal objectives of the participant were achieved with a high rating of 4.6/5. The following were evaluated as positive aspects: Tools and teaching, Tools and teachers, Knowledge, organization, Teamwork, Communication, Management, Demonstration, Method of presentation, materials, Energy of trainers, Method of presentation, Tools, Materials provided, Knowledge, cooperation, management by trainers., Teaching methods, Method of explanation, Presentation and giving of information,

The way of explaining and providing information, didactic tools, very accurate explanation and way of presenting the teaching material.

In the end, the overall evaluation was 6.6.

**Problems**

• The high number of people registered in the national system.

• Difficulty managing the selection of candidates

• Poor prior knowledge of the concept of entrepreneurship and

• Adapting to her education at a young age

**Dissemination**

Information on the realization of these modules can also be found on the official website of Ush:

<https://unishk.edu.al/aktiviteti-i-plote?tx_news_pi1%5Baction%5D=detail&tx_news_pi1%5Bcontroller%5D=News&tx_news_pi1%5Bnews%5D=1229&cHash=c12f7a637001a7052e3285cc25cd9524>

and the certificate awarding ceremony

<https://unishk.edu.al/aktiviteti-i-plote?tx_news_pi1%5Baction%5D=detail&tx_news_pi1%5Bcontroller%5D=News&tx_news_pi1%5Bnews%5D=1237&cHash=6cd0c387223f2fa7755f5f9065f4baff>

The beneficiaries of this training were about 60 pre-university teachers.

The announcement on the registration for these modules was made via the social networks of the University of Shkodra:

<https://www.facebook.com/universiteti.luigj.gurakiqi/posts/pfbid0XhTvBHSjHmXfk4kfY3vgSTVKmqxp6kPRxz6KLRNcvaaWMgsscNewsx3hVuGKGPU8l>

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The dissemination on the implementation of these modules can also be found on the official website of Shkodra University:

<https://unishk.edu.al/aktiviteti-i-plote?tx_news_pi1%5Baction%5D=detail&tx_news_pi1%5Bcontroller%5D=News&tx_news_pi1%5Bnews%5D=1229&cHash=c12f7a637001accd2955>

The certificate award ceremony was organised at our University. The dissemination of this activity was in the following link of Shkodra University Web:

https://unishk.edu.al/aktiviteti-i-plote?tx\_news\_pi1%5Baction%5D=detail&tx\_news\_pi1%5Bcontroller%5D=News&tx\_news\_pi1%5Bnews%5D=1237&cHash=6cd0c3872255f2faff077